eur PLANET 2024 Research Infrastructure

Geology & Planetary Mapping Winter School

Planetary Data for Mapping Riccardo Pozzobon

Department of Geosciences, University of Padova

Università degli Studi di Padova



ANET2024

Research Infrastructure





@pozzoq

Moon Data











Missions providing useful data for geological mapping

- Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter (LRO)
 - LOLA
 - LROC (Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter Camera)
 - WAC (Wide Angle Camera)
 - NAC (Narrow Angle Camera)
- SELENE Kaguya
 - TC (Terrain Camera)
 - MI (Multispectral Imager)







Main Moon data repositories

...or access points/mirrors

Google Moon

ODE – Orbital Data Explorer

PILOT – Planetary Imager Locator Tool

LROC Quickmap

USGS Astrogeology

Jmars











LRO - Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter

- NASA mission
- Launched from Cape Canaveral in June 2009
- Data provided (this list is limited to those useful to geologic mapping):
- Global image coverage (LROC WAC, 100 m/pixel)
- High resolution imaging (LROC NAC, 0.5 m/pixel)
- Lidar-based topography (LOLA, 118 m/pixel)
- Stereo Topography (LROC, 1m/pixel)
- Thermal maps for cold traps (DIVINER)



Source: Arizona University







NAC – Narrow Angle Camera (Robinson et al., 2010)

Sources: NASA/GSFC/ASU









Sources: NASA/GSFC/ASU

ASU LROC Quickmap

https://quickmap.lroc.asu.edu









Source: NASA/GSFC/ASU

LROC Quickmap: image consultation











LROC Quickmap: products download

Viewing Copernicus Graben DTM Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter Camera Home About Images Archive Educators Tours WMS Browser Thumbnail Browse Image Search RDR Products **Copernicus Graben DTM** About This RDR Return To RDR Select Page Colorshade (click for more information) **Color Shade Legend** • 7 Downloads Extra Downloads Elevation (m) 380 README - (5.69 KB) Color Slope Map 234 Slope Legend Confidence Map Digital Terrain Model (32-bit GeoTIFF) -56 Digital Terrain Model (PDS IMG) Orthophoto (1.10 m/px): M1121358630 Orthophoto (1.10 m/px): M1121372830 - -201 Orthophoto (5.00 m/px): M1121358630 Orthophoto (5.00 m/px): M1121372830 -491 Shaded Relief Map - -781 -1072 Extra Downloads Downloads

0

Non sicuro — wms.lroc.asu.edu







• <u> </u>

Mercury – MESSENGER Quickmap

https://messenger.quickmap.io









Mars data



Source: NASA/GSFC







European Union's Horizon 2020 - grant agreement No 871149

Missions providing useful data for topography/photogrammetry (but not only)

- Mars Global Surveyor (MGS, 1999-2006)
 - MOLA (Lidar ~460 m/pixel)
 - MOC (Camera, 1.5 12 m/pixel)
- Mars Odissey (2001-ongoing)
 - THEMIS (Thermal camera ~100 m/pixel)
- Mars Express (MEX, 2003-ongoing)
 - HRSC (Camera, 12.5 m/pixel)
 - OMEGA (Spectrometer, 0.3-5 km/pixel)







- Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter (MRO, 2007 ongoing)
 - CTX (Camera ~6 m/pixel)
 - CRISM (Spectrometer, 15-19 m/pixel)
 - HiRISE (Camera 0.25 m/pixel)
- ExoMars Trace Gas Orbiter (TGO, 2007 ongoing)
 - CaSSIS (Camera 4.5 m/pixel)

Main Mars data repositories

...or access points/mirrors

Google Mars ODE – Orbital Data Explorer PILOT – Planetary Imager Locator Tool HiRISE webpage ASU CTX webpage ESA PSA – Planetary Science Archive Jmars Murray Lab HRSC FU Berlin portal







MOLA – Mars Orbiter Laser Altimeter



EULE PLANET 2024 Research Infrastructure





Source: NASA/GSFC

European Union's Horizon 2020 - grant agreement NS 37:149

MOLA – Mars Orbiter Laser Altimeter







Source: NASA/GSFC

European Union's Horizon 2020 – grant agreement No 871149

MOLA – Mars Orbiter Laser Altimeter





V



MOC – Mars Orbiter Camera







Source: NASA/MSSS

- Panchromatic camera with targeted observations
- Resolution between 1.5 and 12 m/pixel
- Stereo capabilities for DTM reconstruction









MOC - Coverage



Source: modified from PDS-ODE







THEMIS – Thermal EMISsion camera

THEMIS is a system that acquires thermal images

- It consists into two multi spectral subsystems:
- IR (Thermal Infrared Imager) in 10 bands -> 6.78-10.21 microns
- VIS (visible) in 5 bands -> 0.425-0860 microns



Source: Christensen et al., 1998, 2001 and THEMIS website

- IR: global mosaic at 100 m/pixel both in daytime and nighttime Very useful for detecting geologic contacts
- VIS: 10 m/pixel

This resolution helps fill in the gap between large-scale geological images from the Viking orbiters in the 1970s and the very high-resolution images from the currently orbiting Mars Global Surveyor.







THEMIS – Thermal EMISsion camera

Daytime Infrared







European Union's Horiz<u>on 2020 – grant agreement No 871149</u>

Source: THEMIS/ASU

THEMIS – Thermal EMISsion camera

Nighttime Infrared







European Union's Horizon 2020 - grant agreement No 871149

Source.

MIS/ASL

/EX HRSC – High Resolution Stereo Camera

- 1 nadir channel
- Color filters in nadir (BL, GR, IR)
- 2 stereo channels (Left + Right)
- Stereo DTMs can be generated inhouse or available by the instrument team at 100 m of grid spacing
- 1 super resolution channel

Swath width: 52 km Swath length: 300 km (minimum)

Archive FTP url: <u>ftp://psa.esac.esa.int/pub/mirror/MA</u> <u>RS-EXPRESS/HRSC</u>/



Credits: ESA/DLR/FU Berlin (G. Neukum)











VEX HRSC – High Resolution Stereo Camera









European Union's Horizon 2020 - grant agreement No 871149

MEX HRSC – DTM + Nadir+color coverage









Source: modified from PDS-ODE

MRO CTX – ConteXT Camera



Source: NASA/MSSS – Malin Space Science Systems, (Malin et al., 2006)

European Union's Horizon 2020 Source: THEMIS/ASL

- Used to give context to HiRISE images
- Average resolution 6 m/pixel (but can go up to 4-5 meters)
- Only one panchromatic channel

Swath width: 30 km Swath length: variable between 50 km and 300 km





MRO CTX – ConteXT Camera mosaics



European Union's Horizon 2020 – grant agreement No 871149

MRO CTX – Coverage

Source: modified from PDS-ODE







MRO HiRISE – High Resolution Imaging Science Experiment

HiRISE (McEwen et al., 2006) offers unprecedented resolution with three types of data:

- Experiment Data Record (EDR) data set
- Reduced Data Record (RDR) data set
- Digital Terrain Model (DTM) data set
- Ground resolution of 0.25 m/pixel!
- Designed for stereoscopy -> DTM with 1 meter resolution
- Has three filters (RED, Blue/Green, NIR)

Data are delivered already calibrated and projected ready to use http://hirise.lpl.arizona.edu

DTMs can be generated "in house" or use those provided by the HiRISE science team at https://www.uahirise.org/dtm/

Targeted HiRISE observations can also be requested with HiWISH tool https://www.uahirise.org/hiwish/











MRO HIRISE – High Resolution Imaging Science Experiment

Sensor and images

EDR (Experiment Data Record): contains all data collected all of the 14 CCD available that present two output channels (14x2) 14 CCD with 2 outputs

10 red

2 infrared

2 blue/green

- When the electronics reads the data collected by the CCD it divides it into two parts per channel (left + right)
- Each HiRISE observation sends 28 image files to Earth (14 CCD x 2)
- RDR: Reduced Data Record: EDR mosaic and radiometrically corrected, geometrically corrected and projected.
- Swath size typically 12x6 km in RED channel 12x 1.2 km in the RED+IR+B/G channels



Geology & Planetary Mapping Winter School





Source: Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter JPL Document Number D-32005, NASA-JPL/ASU







MRO HIRISE – High Resolution Imaging Science Experiment

Some image examples: RSL and MSL-Curiosity rover

Source: NASA-JPL-Caltech/ASU, image ESP_036128_1755









MRO HIRISE – High Resolution Imaging Science Experiment

Some DTM+ image examples and ASU repository

Source: NASA-JPL-Caltech/Arizona State University

DIGITAL TERRAIN MODELS

High resolution digital terrain models (DTM) of Mars are created from HiRISE stereo pairs. For more detailed information about DTMs, please view our overview page







lanche Features of Dune Slip Face Seen in MOC Image R06-00380 4 Nov 2010

Lavering in North Polar Lavered Deposits 1 Nov 2010

4 Oct 2010





Fresh Crater in North Polar Lavered



MSI Landing Site in Mawrth

Vallis

2 Aug 2010

nverted Riverbed in Gale Crater

2 Aug 2010





Crater



Potential MSL Landing Site in Eberswalde Crater 2 Aug 2010

28 Jun 2010



[Next] [Last Page]









Zumba Crater: Fresh Crater with

Impressive Ejecta/Ray Pattern 2 Aug 2010

Deposit 2 Aug 2010





2 Aug 2010







MRO HIRISE – Coverage









European Union's Horizon 2020 - grant agreement No 871149

Source: modified from PDS-ODE

ExoMars trace Gas Orbiter - TGO



ExoMars TGO – CaSSIS – Colour and Stereo Surface Imaging System

Colour stereo coverage at ~4.5 m/pixel /targeted)

- Panchromatic at 650 nm
- IR at 950 nm
- NIR at 850 nm
- Blue/Green at 150 nm



Sources: Thomas et al., 2017, University of Bern



ExoMars TGO – CaSSIS – Colour and Stereo Surface Imaging System

More images and news at https://www.cassis.unibe.ch

Source: ESA/Roscosmos/Ube/CaSSIS



European Union's Horizon 2020 - grant agreement No 871149
ExoMars TGO – CaSSIS coverage at early 2021

Public CaSSIS data are accessbile at ESA PSA (sorry no map search...yet)

https://archives.esac.esa.int/psa

DTMs are generated and provided by **INAF-OAPD** to registered users

Welcome to Cassis DTM Repository



[].../

Log in or Create an account to manage your DTM You need an account to save or retreive your DTMs

Source: INAF-OAPD

Search free DTM library
You don't need an account to search through the free repository.

r# Home → Log In 🚦 Register 🗘 Help

	*	€	1		@ .,				TAB	LE VIE
Show Browse Image	ages Only		Numb	er of selected	items:	0		Q Filter by string in the current	page	
Basic	Advanced			Postcard		Product Identifier	Start Time	 Stop Time 	Target	Miss
VISSIONS	Collapse all			-	ъ	cas_raw_sc_20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094408040-mul-2-9	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoM:
ExoMars 2016	1			-	3	cas_raw_sc_20160407t081500-20160407t125030+0-1-1-20160407t094406040+mul-2-4	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoMi
Orbiter	- 1			-	P	cas_raw_sc_20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094404840-pan-1-1	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoM:
BepiColombo	- 1				പ	cas_raw_sc_20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094408040-pan-1-9	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoM:
Chandrayaan-1	- 1			-	ъ.	cas_raw_sc_20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094405240-red-3-2	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoMi
Ground Based					3	cas_raw_sc_20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094408440-mul-2-10	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoM:
Hubble			0	-	3	cas_raw_sc_20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094407640-ex1-0-8	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoM:
TARGETS	00			-	3	cas_raw_sc_20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094406040-red-3-4	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoM:
INSTRUMENTS	00			-	ъ	cas_raw_sc_20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094406840-ex1-0-6	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoMi
CaSSIS	0			-	ъ	cas_raw_sc_20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094408440-pan-1-10	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoM:
V HKO				-	3	cas raw sc 20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094405240-pan-1-2	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoM:
нкі					3.	cas raw sc 20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094407640-red-3-8	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoM:
HK2					ъ	cas_raw_sc_20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094406840-mul-2-6	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoM:
✓ HK16					3	cas raw sc 20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094408440-ex1-0-10	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoM:
HK17				-	3.	cas raw sc 20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094407240-pan-1-7	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoM:
INSTRUMENT TYPES	0 C			-	3	cas raw sc 20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094406440-pan-1-5	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoM:
TIME	00			-	3	cas raw sc 20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094405240-ex1-0-2	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoM:
PROCESSING LEVEL	00				3	cas raw sc 20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094404440-ex1-0-0	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoM:
WAVELENGTH RANGE	00			-	3	cas raw sc 20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094406840-pan-1-6	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoM:
PRODUCT VERSIONS	00				2	cas raw sr 20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094606460-red-3-5	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoM:
OFATTON	A 7 0			-	2	ras raw sr 20150407t081500-20150407t125030-0-1-1-20150407t094604840-ev1-0-1	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoMi
HELIOCENTRIC DISTANCE	A 2 P			-	2	cas raw sc 20160407t081500-20160407t125030-0-1-1-20160407t094408440-rad-3-10	2016-04-07 08:15:00.0	2016-04-07 12:50:30.0	Non Scien	ExoM:
				-			2016 04 07 00 15 00	2010 04 07 12 50 20 5	No. Color	Durk!

Source: ESA/Roscosmos/CaSSIS

CODVDTOUT 2006 - 2021 @ EUDODEAN COACE ACENCY ALL DIGUTE D







Spectral imaging

MULTISPECTRAL IMAGING

N separated bands



Source: adapted from CRISM website, JHU/APL and Cristophe et al. 2009







Continuous spectrum



Source: Nireos, Adapted from Giannoni et al 2018 J. Opt. 20 044009

Pixel (x, y)



European Union's Horizon 2020 – grant agreement No 871149

Spectral imaging: CRISM









Spectral imaging:CRISM

- 0.4 4.0 µm spectral range
- High-resolution, hyperspectral targeted images (18-36 m/pixel @ 300 km, 544 spectral channels)

OMEGA spectrometer (MEX)

CRISM targeted observation



OMEGA (300-1000 m/pixel, 13 nm/ch.): discovers large deposits

CRISM targeted hyperspectral (15-38 m/pixel, 6.55 nm/ch): characterizes deposits

Modified from S. Murchie et al. (2007)



Targeted images have typical hourglass shape



Credits: NASA/JPL-Caltech/MSSS/JHU-APL/Purdue/USGS







Spectral imaging: CRISM

CRISM Map-projected Targeted Reduced Data Records (**MTRDRs**)

- Full spectral range joining VNIR and IR;
- The IR is already corrected for geometric, photometric, atmospheric, and instrumental effects;
- Removal of spectral channels with suspect radiometry ("bad bands").

MTRDRs are currently best available data











Spectral imaging:CRISM

CRISM Map-projected Targeted Reduced Data Records (MTRDRs)

Browse Files	КВ	Browse products
crism_ter_mtrdr_review_info.xls Information generated by the release review process	6,360	With browse products you can
frt000047a3_07_brcarj_mtr3.hdr Carbonates Browse ENVI Header frt000047a3_07_brcarj_mtr3.img Carbonates Browse DDC Image	.img browse	quickly assess the mineralogy of a CRISM scene
Carbonates Browse PDS Image frt000047a3_07_brcarj_mtr3.lbl Carbonates Browse Label	be directly put in	Refer to <i>Viviano-Beck et al.</i> (2014) for common browse
frt000047a3_07_brcarj_mtr3.png Carbonates Browse Quicklook	GIS project	products and their interpretation.
frt000047a3_07_brchlj_mtr3.hdr Inferred Chloride Deposits Browse ENVI Header	2	Check out presentation from
frt000047a3_07_brchlj_mtr3.img Inferred Chloride Deposits Browse PDS Image	2,054	last year (Spectral data in the
frt000047a3_07_brchlj_mtr3.lbl Inferred Chloride Deposits Browse Label	8	sealmentary deposits of Mars)







ExoMars TGO – CaSSIS – Colour and Stereo Surface Imaging System

Tips for organizing a MARS GIS project











How to visualize on the fly planetary data

• Google Earth (limited to Moon and Mars)









Google Earth – HiRISE scouting and download







NASA/IPL/University of Arizon

West Side of Ascraeus Mons Caldera

PSP_004820_1915 Science Theme: Fluvial Processes

on date	JPEG	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
t 2007	Black and white	B&W label
	map projected non-map	Color label
rs time:		Merged IRB label
	IRB color	Merged RGB label
	map projected non-map	EDR products
(centered)		HiView
	Merged IRB	
	map projected	NB
e (East)		IRB: infrared-red-blue
	Merged RGB	RGB: red-green-blue
	map projected	About color products (PDF)
target site		
(159.6 miles)	RGB color	Black & white is 5 km across;
	non-map projected	enhanced color about 1 km
image scale range		For scale, use JPEG/JP2 black &
pixel (with 2 x 2 binning)	JP2	white map-projected images
-153 cm across are	Black and white	
	map-projected (776MB)	USAGE POLICY
		All of the images produced by
ected scale	IRB color	HiRISE and accessible on this site
el and North is up	map-projected (364MB)	are within the public domain: there
		are no restrictions on their usage by
ection	IP2 EXTRAS	anyone in the public, including









Google Earth – CTX scouting and download











Main Planetary Data Repositories for visualization and download of data useful for mapping

- PDS (NASA)
 - PSA (ESA)
- ODE (NASA)
- PILOT (USGS)
- Astropedia (USGS)
- JMARS (Arizona State University)







PDS – Planetary Data System

		California Institute of Technology	DS Image Alias	
https://www.action.com/action.	·//ndc naca dov	Perform a text search like "mars crater" or "cass	tisl rings", or a more advanced search like "TARGET_NAMEsenceladus"	Search
• mups	.//pus.nasa.guv	Show results for Share C (click to remave filter) remove all	Results: 24 E Page: 4 2 3 4	1793 41794 > displaying 1 to 24 of 1003042
PDS Planetary Data System	i Find a Node -	(x) TARGET_NAME:mercury (x) ATLAS_MISSION_NAME:messenger Mission	Thumbrial View Hill List View Add field to sort by: <u>START_IME</u> Mide Missing Browse Select All Emages: <u>0</u> on Page <u>1</u> in Query	Clear
HOME DATA SEARCH	TOOLS DATA STANDARDS	Messenger (1003042) F Spacecraft		
Data Search Keyword	Search Data Set Status Data Releases	Instrument Target London Xinge	Browse Not	
PDS Nodes	Data Search	Fidult Type Lighting Geometry Filters		
Atmospheres (ATM) Cartography and Imaging Sciences (IMC)	Advanced, focused search tools are available from several PDS discipline nodes. We'll help you get to t PDS node or the PDS Operator at pds_operator@jpl.nasa.gov.	Lat/Lon Bounding Box Time Constraints Orbital Mission Constraints	Citizet and the second	CN1072716050M_RA_5
Geosciences (GEO)	You may also visit the Keyword Search application if you are looking for a specific collection of data.	Landed Mission Constraints PDS Archive Constraints Advanced Constraints		
Navigational & Ancillary Information (NAIF)	Search based on Target:	MRO HIRISE Image Landmarks MISL Image Content	a Martin Martin	Browse Not Available
Planetary Plasma Interactions (PPI)		Cassini ISS Image Content Galileo SSI Europa Image Content Mage		
Ring-Moon Systems (RMS)		Reports Bulk File Download	CN1072716046M_JF_5 CN1072716046M_JF_5 CN1072716046M_JR_5	DN1072716046M_DE_1
Small Bodies (SBN)				





Webmaster: PDS Operator NASA Official: Meagan Thompson Last updated: July 2020







let Propulsion Laboratory

ESA PSA -Planetary Science Archive

https://archives.esac.esa.int/psa/









ODE – Orbital Data Explorer



Welcome to the Orbital Data Explorer

The PDS Geosciences Node Orbital Data Explorer (ODE) website is a cross-mission and instrument query, search, display, and download tool for locating and retrieving PDS orbital science data archives of Mars, Mercury, Venus, and Earth's moon.

Orbital Data Explorer Targets:

Mars Orbital Data Explorer

The Mars Orbital Data Explorer (ODE) provides search, display, and download tools for selected PDS science data archives of the Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter (MRO), the 2001 Mars Odyssey, the Mars Global Surveyor (MGS), the Viking Orbiter 1 and 2, and the European Space Agency's Mars Express missions.

Lunar Orbital Data Explorer

The Lunar Orbital Data Expirer (ODE) provides search, display, and download tools for the PDS science data archives of the Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter (LRO), the Gravity Recovery and Interior Laboratory (GRAIL), the Gravity Recovery and Interior Orbiter, and the Indian Space Research Organisation's Chandrayaan-1 missions.

Mercury Orbital Data Explorer

The Mercury Orbital Data Explorer (ODE) provides search, display, and download tools for the PDS science data archives of the MESSENGER (Mercury Surface, Space Environment, Geochemistry, and Ranging) mission.

Venus Orbital Data Explorer

The Venus Orbital Data Explorer (ODE) provides search, display, and download tools for the PDS science data archives of the Magellan mission and the MESSENGER mission's Venus data.



Supported Missions and Instruments: Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter (MRO): CRISM, CTX, Gravity/Radio Science, HIRISE, MCS, SHARAD ESA's Mars Express: HRSC, MARSIS, OMEGA, PFS 2001 Mars Odyssey: GRS, THEMS Mars Global Surveyor: MOC, MOLA, TES Viking Orbiter 1 and 2: VISAB

1.1	Lunar Orbital Data Explorer
And the second se	

Supported Missions and Instruments: Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter (LRO): DLRE, LAMP, LEND, I.OLA, LROC, MREIRO ISRO's Chandrayaan-1: M3, Mini-RF Gravity Recovery and Interior Laboratory (GRAIL): LGRS

Clementine: HIRES, LIDAR, LWIR, NIR, RSS, UVVIS Lunar Prospector: ER, GRS, MAG, NS, RSS Lunar Orbiter: 24 Inch Focal Length Camera, 80mm Focal Length Camera

Mercury Orbital Data Explorer

Supported Missions and Instruments: MESSENGER: GRS, MASCS, MDIS-NAC, MDIS-WAC, MLA, NS, RSS, and XRS

Venus Orbital Data Explorer

Supported Missions and Instruments: Magellan: RDRS, RSS MESSENGER (Venus Data): GRS, MASCS, MDIS-NAC, MDIS-WAC, MLA, NS, RSS, and XRS

Part of the PDS Geosciences Node https://ode.rsl.wustl.edu

Mars Orbital Data Explorer

PDS Geosciences Node Washington University in St. Louis

🕼 Home 🛛 🔞 Data Product Search 🛛 🖓 Map Search 🛛 😵 Tools 🕞 Data Set Browser 🕞 Download 💡 Help & Resources

...........

Mars ODE Map Interface - Cylindrical Center 0

😥 Zoom In 😔 Zoom Out 🕘 Full Extent 🔄 Prev Extent 🚓 Next Extent 🖏 Next Extent 🖏 Next Extent 🖏 Select Products with Point 🔲 Select Products with Rectangle 🎒 Select Products with Polygon 😢 Remove Area Selection Select Projection 👻 👔 Map Help

Map Display Controls

Select Layers Set Filters (Optional) View Selection Results
Coverage Display Options He

Display All Products' Coverage (with any filters applied)

Display Only Products Selected By Area (with any filters applied)

Feature Layer

Mars Feature Layer (Landers and Nonmenclature) show details

Deselect all footprint layers

Available Map Layers with footprints

Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter (0 layers selected)

Mars Express (0 layers selected)

Mars Odyssey (0 layers selected)

Mars Global Surveyor (0 layers selected)

Viking Orbiter 1/2 (0 layers selected)

Available Base Maps

Mars Giobal Digital Image Mosaic <u>show details</u> Mars Giobal Digital Image Color Mosaic <u>show details</u> MGS TES Thermal Ineria Loy show <u>details</u> MGS TES Giobal Albedo <u>show details</u> MGS MGL A Topography <u>show details</u> MGS MGLA Shaded Reliet <u>show details</u> MGS MGLA Shaded Reliet <u>show details</u> MGS MGLA Shaded Reliet <u>show details</u> Odyssey THEMIS Night IR Global Mosaic <u>show details</u> Odyssey THEMIS Day IR Global Mosaic <u>show details</u>







PDS Nodes: PDS Atmospheres Geosciences Imaging NAIF PPI Rings Small Bodies











Research Infrastructure

ODE – Mars data download

SEARCH RESULTS					Output R	esults E	lack To Se	earc	h
	Products For Display Pro	u nd: 70 oduct Thumb	onails		Add All Res	ults to Cart	Upda	te C	art
	<u>Instrument</u>	<u>Type</u>		Product ID		Obs Time		0	
	MRO CTX	EDR/RDR		<u>B01_010011_1846_XI</u>	_04N358W	2008-09- 14T13:32:1	11	 Image: A start of the start of	In Cart
	MRO CTX	EDR/RDR		<u>B05_011501_1820_XI</u>	<u>02N359W</u>	2009-01- 08T16:04:2	26		In Cart
	MRO CTX	EDR/RDR	10.043	<u>B05_011633_1819_XI</u>	<u>01N000W</u>	2009-01- 18T22:55:3	32		
	MRO CTX	EDR/RDR		<u>B05_011712_1819_XI</u>	_01N000W	2009-01- 25T02:39:5	56		
	MRO CTX	EDR/RDR		<u>B07_012345_1818_XI</u>	<u>01N359W</u>	2009-03- 15T10:25:0)9		
	MRO CTX	EDR/RDR		<u>B07_012490_1826_XI</u>	<u>02N358W</u>	2009-03- 26T17:35:4	14		In Cart
	MRO CTX	EDR/RDR	and	B09_013057_1826_XM	N_02N358W	2009-05- 09T21:56:2	29	 Image: A start of the start of	In Cart
	MRO CTX	EDR/RDR		B11_013769_1827_XM	N_02N358W	2009-07- 04T09:28:3	32		In Cart
	MRO CTX	EDR/RDR	and the second	<u>B11_013980_1858_XI</u>	_05N358W	2009-07- 20T20:05:4	13	 Image: A start of the start of	In Cart
	MRO CTX	EDR/RDR		<u>B16_015958_1831_XI</u>	<u>03N358W</u>	2009-12- 21T22:59:4	13		In Cart
	MRO CTX	EDR/RDR		<u>B17_016235_1830_XI</u>	_03N358W	2010-01- 12T13:00:3	38	 Image: A start of the start of	In Cart
	MRO CTX	EDR/RDR		D05_028973_1853_X	N_05N359W	2012-10- 01T02:10:5	56		In Cart
	MRO CTX	EDR/RDR		D07_029896_1817_X1	_ <u>01N358W</u>	2012-12- 12T00:19:0)4	 Image: A start of the start of	In Cart

Select the desired products and update the cart

In the cart select the data products and the preferred format

MRO CTX Products (54) are in the cart Select the types of files you would like for these products Selected Files: 54 Estimated size of ASU processed Include PDS Source EDR & Source Browse files: 24.98 MB Non-PDS processed versions from ASU Mars Space Flight Facility's Mars Image Explorer ISIS Header JPEG JPEG2000 PDF PNG







USGS metadata-based browser for image data

Processing via server with POW (Processing on the Web)

https://pilot.wr.usgs.gov

USGS nce for a changing world	Tool explore NASA's largest raw s	Dacecraft imagery archive	
Mercury 287,132 images	Saturn 391,253 images	Small Bodies	Resources
Venus 7,254 images Earth 17,674 images Moon 3,224,044 images Mars 2,487,489 images Deimos 246 images Phobos 444 images	Atlas 1,401 images Catypos 1,090 images Daphnis 650 images Dione 9,807 images Enceladus 18,606 images Epimetheus 1,853 images Helene 2,062 images Hyperion 4,956 images Iapetus 9,754 images	Ceres 35,866 images Vesta 24,995 images Ariel 101 images Miranda 90 images Oberon 74 images Titania 102 images Umbriel 100 images	Tutorial for New Users Contact FAQ Source Code on GitHub
Jupiter 85,491 images Adrastea 23 images Amalthea 227 images	Janus 2,640 images Methone 1,003 images Mimas 6,031 images Pallene 1,052 images	Neptune 5,590 images Nereid 188 images Triton 613 images	News
Callisto 1,933 images Europa 2,192 images Ganymede 2,247 images Himaila 393 images Io 3,063 images Metis 27 images Thebe 46 images	Pan 1,394 images Pandora 1,554 images Phoebe 2,682 images Polydeuces 738 images Prometheus 3,855 images Rhea 14,600 images Rhea 14,600 images Teletys 9,445 images Yanir 66 images	Untargeted Images	/ The UPC database on which PILOT is based is currently being updated. During this time, product searches using PILOT may produce different results from other PDS search tools. Please refer back to this page for updates. In the meantime, consider searching for PDS products on the <u>Image Atlas</u> or the <u>Orbital Data Explorers</u> .































- You can click on the map, choose your specific location by drawing polygons or use pre-defined categories
- When you select the images you want to download you can choose projection and file format.

By clicking "add job" and inserting the email address you will receive a link to download GIS-ready data when they are ready







Download File Format

Download File Format

Minimum Stretch Percent 0.5

Signed, 16 Bit Floating Point, 32 Bit

Byte, 8 Bit

99.5

Add Job

Percent Stretch

Maximum Stretch Percent

Format Tips

archival purposes

compression)

Default: Geo.Jpeg2000 (geospatial jpeg2000, lossless

POW currently support 5 output types ISIS (version 3)

PDS compatible (version 3), GeoJpeg2000, GeoTiff, PNG, and Jpeg. All formats are lossless except for

Jpeg. The PDS output format should be PDS

compatible but not necessarily PDS compliant for

Astropedia (USGS Astrogeology)

USGS mapping and processed data products repository (mosaics, USGS geologic maps, shapefiles, databases and useful tools)

https://astrogeology.usgs.gov/









LOLA - Lunar Orbiter Laser Altimeter

Global DEM topography at ~118 m/pixel





Sources: NASA/GSFC/ASU







WAC – Wide Angle Camera (Robinson et al., 2010)

• Lunar global mosaic by stitching together 15.000 images acquired between 2009 and 2011





Sources: NASA/GSFC/ASU







MOLA – Mars Orbiter Laser Altimeter









European Union's Horizon 2020 - grant agreement No 871149

Astropedia (USGS Astrogeology) – quick example



Mars MGS MOLA - MEX HRSC Blended DEM Global 200m v2

Product Information:

This data product, now at version 2, is a blend of digital elevation model (DEM) data derived from the Mars Orbiter Laser Altimeter (MOLA), an instrument aboard NASA's Mars Global Surveyor spacecraft (MGS), and the High-Resolution Stereo Camera (HRSC), an instrument aboard the European Space Agency's Mars Express (MEX) spacecraft. This was created in support of thermal modelling studies and product creation for Mars (Fergason et al., 2017; Laura & Fergason, 2016). Resolution is 200 meters per pixel (m).

MOLA fired infrared laser pulses downward 10 times per second, and measured the time it took for the reflected pulses to return from the surface. The image used for the MOLA base of this map represents more than 600 million measurements gathered between 1999 and 2001. The average accuracy of each point is originally ~100 meters in horizontal position and the total elevation uncertainty is at least ±3 m. MOLA produced global topographic coverage with a spatial resolution of about 300 x 1000 m at the equator, and better near the poles.

HRSC, the only dedicated stereo camera orbiting Mars, is a multi-sensor push broom instrument comprising 9 CCD line sensors mounted in parallel for simultaneous high-resolution stereo, multicolor and multi-phase imaging by delivering 9 superimposed image swaths. The HRSC design permits stereo imaging with triple to quintuple panchromatic along-track stereo including a Project, clip, convert format (e.g. PDS, GeoTIFF, Jpeg) and download this product with Map a Planet (requires account) CLICK HERE for login advice for Chrome users.

Process

PDS Status: PDS 3 Like

FGDC: xml metadata

Ancillary Products ISIS3 Label (lbl) 1 kB PDS3 Label (lbl) 2 kB HRSC Coverage Mapv2 (pdf) (pdf) 7 MB



Geology & Planetary Mapping



Astropedia WMS (USGS Astrogeology)

- WMS: Web Map Service
- Has several advantages:
- You can work on huge image mosaics
- You don't have to download any data (you can save disk soace)
- You can work on old computers
- But also disadvantages:
- Not possible to extract topographic information
- You depend on the quality of your internet network

All WMS USGS Astrogeology can be found here

https://astrowebmaps.wr.usgs.gov/webmapatlas/Layers/maps.html







Astropedia (USGS Astrogeology) - WMS

Laver

SKV

Target	-	system 🔺	Targets NAIF 0 ID	A Axis Radius	B Axis Radius	C Axis Radius	Layer Name 0	Get Capabilities	Projection 0	Control Network
ADRASTEA		JUPITER	515	8.2	8.2	8.2	Lat/Lon Grid Lines	Get Capabilities	cylindrical	UNKNOWN
ADRASTEA		JUPITER	515	8.2	8.2	8.2	Show Feature Names	Get Capabilities	cylindrical	UNKNOWN
ADRASTEA		JUPITER	515	8.2	8.2	8.2	Show Feature Names	Get Capabilities	cylindrical	UNKNOWN
AITNE		JUPITER	531				Lat/Lon Grid Lines	Get Capabilities	cylindrical	UNKNOWN

Crea Vettore	•	
Aggiungi Layer Includi Layer e Gruppi Aggiungi da un File di Definizione del Layer	Þ	Aggiungi Vettore 0 Aggiungi Raster 0 Aggiungi Master 0
Copia Stile Incolla Stile Copia Layer Copia Layer Incolla Layer/Gruppo		 Agglungi layer testo deimitato Agglungi Layer PostGIS Agglungi Layer SpatiaLite Agglungi Layer MSSQL SpatiaL Agglungi Layer DB2 SpatiaL Agglungi Layer DB2 SpatiaL
Apri Tabella Attributi Attiva Modifiche Salva Modifiche Vettore Modifiche in uso	r6 ►	a Agglungi Laver WHSL 0
Salva com nome Salva come File di Definizione del Layer E Rimuol Layer/Oruppo Duplica Layer Imposta la visibilità in base alta scala del/del laye Imposta SR del/i layer Imposta SR del propetto del laver C	#D	

Mostra Tutto nella Panoramica

Nascondi Tutto dalla Panoramica

ork	•	Type	URL 0	Map	•	Layer	•	Units
NOWN		WMS	https://planetarymaps.usgs.gov/cgi- bin/mapserv	/maps/generic/generic_simp_cyLmap		GENERIC		dd
NOWN		WMS	https://wms.wr.usgs.gov/ogi- bin/mapserv	/maps/jupiter/adrastea_nomen_wms.map		NOMENCLATURE		dd
NOWN		WFS	https://wms.wr.usgs.gov/cgi- bin/mapserv	/maps/jupiter/adrastea_nomen_wfs.map		NOMENCLATURE		dd
NOWN		WMS	https://planetarymaps.usgs.gow/cgi- bin/mapsery	/maps/generic/generic_simp_cyl.map		GENERIC		dd









Astropedia (USGS Astrogeology) - WMS

	Gestore delle so	rgenti dati WMS/WMTS	
Browser	Layer Ordine layer Gruppi d	I mattonelle Cerca Server	
Vettore	Moon LOLA Color Shaded		
Raster	Connetti Nuovo Mor	difica Rimuovi Carica	Salva Agglungi Server Predefiniti
Mesh	D + Nome 1	Titolo Riassunto WMS Lunar S Dianatary WMS sanying hos	a 2001 websenadow USOC
7. Testo Delimitato	1 uv_v2 0	Clementine u Clementine 750nm basemu Clementine u Clementine 750nm warped	p version 2 mosaic created by USG basemap mosaic created by USGS
GeoPackage	3 uv.jo 4 LO	Clementine a Clementine 750nm pan-sh Lunar Orbiter Lunar Orbiter mosaic creat	arpened with the Lunar Orbiter mos ed by USGS.
💦 SpatiaLite	5 LROC_WAC 0 6 LOLA_color	LRO WAC Glo Lunar Reconnaissance Orb LOLA Color S This shaded relief was crea	iter (LRO) Wide Area Camera (WAC ted by USGS originally for the Luna
PostgreSQL	7 LOLA_steel 8 LOLA_bw I	LOLA Color S This shaded relief was crea LOLA Graysc This shaded relief was crea	ted by USGS originally for the NAS ted by USGS originally for the Luna
MSSQL	10 KaguyaTC_Ort	Kaguya TC Or This mosaic represents the	Kaguya Terrain Camera (TC) Ortho 💌
062 062	Codifica Immagine		
Layer Virtuale	• PNG • PNGB • JPEG	GIP O TIFF O SVG	
	Options (0 coordinate reference	systems available)	
🚑 wcs	Dimensione mattonella		
WFS / OGC API - Features	Limite di elementi per GetFeatur	einfo	10
ArcGIS Map Server			Cambia
ArcGIS Feature Server	Usa la legenda WMS contest	uale	
GeoNode	Nomelman		
	Seleziona il/i layer		
	Help		Agglungi Close
			1

When you click "connect" a list of available basemap layers will appear

	Progetto Senza Titolo - QGIS	
i 🖿 🛤 🔛 🔯 😫 i 🗑 🕸 🖉 🖉) 原 🧶 🦉 📲 🗶 💷 (秋) (秋) (秋) (秋) (秋) 🥵 🖉 🖉 🖉 🖉 🖉 🖉 🖉	
1 🥵 🎕 🍱 🖌 🤜 🔯 1 花 / 🗟 🖓 😿 🗟	ी × 8 E 6 8 19 5 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 14 18 1 8 6 8 19 5 9 1 8 1	1 🔎
Browser 2010		Strumenti di Processing 💠 🖄
WASSQL WASSQ	Esporta Layer Aggiungi Layer al Progetto Proprietà del Layer	Corta Corta Contaling and the second
Q. Digita per localizzare (MK) Promo	Coerdinata -1.456,0.307 🗞 Scala 1.1758598 🦳 🙆 Lanta d'Ingrandimento 150%. 🗘 Retazione 0,0+ 🗘 🗸 Vin	walizza 🖨 EPSG:4326 🖷







European Union's Horizon 2020 - grant agreement No 871149

Astropedia WMS (USGS Astrogeology)









European Union's Horizon 2020 - grant agreement No 871149

Murray Lab for Mars data visualization (and download)

I atitude

http://murray-lab.caltech.edu



Planetary GIS	GCM/GIS Integration	3D Drone Mapping
High-Resolution Gravity	4K 3D Visualization	Research Highlights

- QGIS CTX global mosaic streaming •
- CTX tiles download •
- HiRISE download •









Mars Express HRSC (High Resolution Stereo Camera) portal

https://maps.planet.fu-berlin.de/

- Multi-orbit DEMs
- CTX Pan-Sharpened Color HRSC
- Equalized multi-orbit mosaics











The MarsSI service









JMARS – Java Mission Planning and Analysis for Remote Sensing

https://jmars.mars.asu.edu



- data analysis
- mission planning
- visualization
- Mapping capabilities
- Crater counting capabilities
- Map streaming
- Import custom raster/vectors









MARS – Java Mission Planning and Analysis for Remote

https://jmars.mars.asu.edu

It is a geospatial information system (GIS) developed by ASU's Mars Space Flight Facility to provide mission planning and data-analysis tools to NASA scientists, instrument team members, students of all ages and the general public. JMARS has been available to the public since 2003. It is used in over 65 countries and has over 6,000 active users.









MARS – Java Mission Planning and Analysis for Remote

https://jmars.mars.asu.edu

- Tables and shapefiles can be imported as well as created and exported
- All data are streamed via the application, with custom maps, databases and thematic basemaps
- Used for several purposes among which observation strategy planning (e.g. HiRISE, CaSSIS)
- Can stream shape models of asteroids in a 3D viewer

oncina



Mars Example

Add N	ew Layer							
SE	ARCH BROWSE CUSTOM MAPS	FAVORITES						
SEARCH ALL LAYERS ()								
Enter	Keywords		3 Q					
Туре	Name	_	 Fave ⊔					
N	Daytime Temperature	0						
N	Nighttime Temperature	6						
N	Thermal Inertia	0						
N	B&W Map	0						
N	Colorized Nighttime Temperature	0						
N	Daytime Temperature with Colorized Elevation	0						
ø	High Resolution Imagery (CTX)	0						
e	Infrared Imagery (THEMIS)	6						
묘	Temperature Calculator	0						
•	Custom Shape Layer	0						
			CLOSE					

		Μ	oon Fx	ampl	е			
Add New Layer X								
SE	ARCH	BROWSE	CUSTOM MAPS	FAVORITES				
SEARC	H ALL LAY	/ERS 🕕			_			
Enter	Keywords				ଛ ପ			
Туре	Name				Fave			
•	Custom S	Shape Layer		6	*			
Ð	3D Layer			3	合			
	Crater Co	ounting		i	*			
۰	Nomencl	ature		3	☆			
ø	Lunar Cra	ater Database		i	☆			
ø	Davinci			î	☆			
ø	Custom S	Stamps		i	☆			
\$	Upload C	ustom Map		3	습			
\$	Advance	d Map		0				

European Union's

close 49